WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW TORK	_
Brenda Dennis,	: Civil Action No.:
Plaintiff,	· :
V.	:
Capital One Auto Finance, Inc.,	: : COMPLAINT
Defendant.	· :
	:

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

For this Complaint, Plaintiff, Brenda Dennis, by undersigned counsel, states as follows:

JURISDICTION

- 1. This action arises out of Defendant's repeated violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, et seq. (the "TCPA").
- 2. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), in that Defendant transacts business in this District and a substantial portion of the acts giving rise to this action occurred in this District.

PARTIES

- 3. Plaintiff, Brenda Dennis ("Plaintiff"), is an adult individual residing in Rochester, New York, and is a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).
- 4. Defendant, Capital One Auto Finance, Inc. ("Capital One"), is a business entity located in McLean, Virginia, and is a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).

ALLEGATIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL COUNTS

- 5. In or around September 2015, Capital One began calling Plaintiff's cellular telephone, number 585-XXX-5105, in an attempt to reach "Ciara Scott". Plaintiff does not know Ciara Scott.
 - 6. At all times mentioned herein, Capital One called Plaintiff from telephone number

972-378-3660 using an automatic telephone dialing system ("ATDS").

- 7. When Plaintiff answered calls from Capital One, she heard silence before she was connected to a live representative.
- 8. During a conversation with a live representative, Plaintiff informed Capital One that it was calling the wrong number and requested that Capital One cease calling her cellular telephone number.
- 9. Nevertheless, Capital One continued to place automated calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone number.

<u>COUNT I</u> <u>VIOLATIONS OF THE TCPA –</u> 47 U.S.C. § 227, et seq.

- 10. Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this Complaint as though fully stated herein.
- 11. At all times mentioned herein, Defendant called Plaintiff's cellular telephone number using an ATDS or predictive dialer.
- 12. In expanding on the prohibitions of the TCPA, the Federal Communications
 Commission ("FCC") defines a predictive dialer as "a dialing system that automatically dials
 consumers' telephone numbers in a manner that "predicts" the time when a consumer will
 answer the phone and a [representative] will be available to take the call..."2003 TCPA Order,
 18 FCC 36 Rcd 14022. The FCC explains that if a representative is not "free to take a call that
 has been placed by a predictive dialer, the consumer answers the phone only to hear 'dead air' or
 a dial tone, causing frustration." *Id.* In addition, the TCPA places prohibitions on companies that
 "abandon" calls by setting "the predictive dialers to ring for a very short period of time before
 disconnecting the call; in such cases, the predictive dialer does not record the call as having been
 abandoned." *Id.*

- 13. Defendant's telephone system(s) have some earmarks of a Predictive Dialer.

 When Plaintiff answered calls from Defendant, she heard silence before Defendant's telephone system would connect her to the next available representative.
- 14. Upon information and belief, Defendant's predictive dialers have the capacity to store or produce telephone numbers to be called, using a random or sequential number generator.
- 15. Plaintiff never provided her cellular telephone number to Defendant and never provided her consent to receive calls from Defendant.
- 16. Defendant continued to place automated calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone number despite knowing that it lacked consent to do so. As such, each call placed to Plaintiff was made in knowing and/or willful violation of the TCPA, and subject to treble damages pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).
- 17. The telephone number called by Defendant was assigned to a cellular telephone service pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1).
- 18. The calls from Defendant to Plaintiff were not placed for "emergency purposes" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(i).
- 19. Plaintiff is entitled to an award of \$500.00 in statutory damages for each call made in negligent violation of the TCPA pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).
- 20. Plaintiff is entitled to an award of treble damages in an amount up to \$1,500.00 for each call made in knowing and/or willful violation pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be awarded in Plaintiff's favor and against Defendant as follows:

- 1. Statutory damages of \$500.00 for each violation determined to be negligent pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B);
- 2. Treble damages for each violation determined to be willful and/or knowing pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C); and
 - 3. Such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

TRIAL BY JURY DEMANDED ON ALL COUNTS

Dated: March 28, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

By /s/ Sergei Lemberg

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